

Holistic Assistance Response Team (HART)

Prepared for the Harris County Law Enforcement Technology Committee

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Agenda



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A National Trend

The Issue

Law enforcement have become the defacto response to meet community social service needs diverting officer time and resources from public safety.

The Opportunity

\$5 million for an alternative response team to strengthen crisis response system for County residents.

The Model

Response teams trained in behavioral health and on-scene medical assistance dispatched to calls related to homelessness, behavioral health issues, or a non-emergency health or social welfare concerns.

CAHOOTS (Eugene, OR) est. 1989

Multidisciplinary

Eugene PD sends teams of medical and crisis intervention professionals (CAHOOTS) in response to behavioral healthand other servicerelated 911 calls.

Well Trained

Trained to provide a wide range of services within the community, including wellness checks, behavioral health crisis interventions, substance use-related deescalation, family conflict mediation, and basic medical treatment.

Effective

2019: only 1% of calls required police backup.

No serious injuries in 30+ years.

Saves **\$8.5 million** in taxpayer dollars every year.

Source: The Community Responder Model, Center for American Progress, 2020

The Vision **Before After FIRE FIRE HOLISTIC ASSISTANCE** Calls from Calls from **PATROL** Dispatch Dispatch **PATROL EMS**

Holistic Assistance Response Team (HART)

The goal of the HART program:

1) Improve community health and safety by providing a quick and compassionate response from trauma informed team members trained in crisis management, emergency medicine, and behavioral health

2) Enable Harris County to free up Fire, EMS and Law Enforcement resources to attend to life saving and crime-related calls for help

Teams will work collaboratively with all County first responders to ensure Harris County residents receive the right response at the right time.

HART Benefits Law Enforcement



More time to focus on high priority calls



Less time transporting and waiting with individuals at the ER and NPC



Reduces police liability in transports



Return to patrol more quickly by handing off calls better fit for HART



Provides additional resources on the field, like Fire and EMS, to support police during complex calls



Connects people to services that can reduce calls for service by high utilizers

HART Objectives

- Reduce utilization of and reliance on law enforcement response in cases that do not involve violence, especially for, but not limited to, cases and calls involving mental health, substance use and homelessness.
- Reduce the number of mental and behavioral health and lower acuity medical calls traditionally responded to by law enforcement, fire departments (Fire) and emergency medical services (EMS).
- Reduce the number of individuals transported to the emergency department for low acuity medical-related issues that could be addressed on-scene or in a pre-hospital care setting.
- Increase trust between vulnerable communities and first responder systems.
- Improve connection to appropriate voluntary resources for people calling 911 or other crisis lines, including community-based organizations.
- Increase the number of health-based, holistic approaches that advance community health and safety in the County and integrate HART program into a network of community-based mental and behavioral health services.